

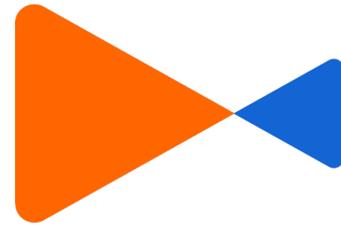


Empowering Efficiency

The benefits of Automation and how to achieve it with Azure

Dimitris Pantazis

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Dimitris Pantazis



Agenda

Steps in your
Automation journey

Azure Services and
Automation tools

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Steps in your Automation Journey



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My own experience...

Manual
Processes
in Word
docs

Time
consuming

Prone to
errors

Not so
smart

BORING!!!

...and how I worked

- Started to challenge my colleagues
- Picked trivial activities that could be automated easily
- PowerShell ❤️❤️❤️
- Then cloud came into my life

Why should I consider Automation?

- Automation = Code
- Consistency
- Repeatability
- New skills
- FUN!!



Objections to Automation (and how to overcome)

- Don't know how to start
- Need to deliver my project on time
- Learning curve
- If all tasks are automated what happens with my job?
- The rest of the team is not really into this

How to start...?

- Look for repetitive manual tasks in your routine
- Search on the Internet (e.g. Github)
- Read some code and try to get familiar with the technology
- Try! Try! Try!

How to gain others' attention?

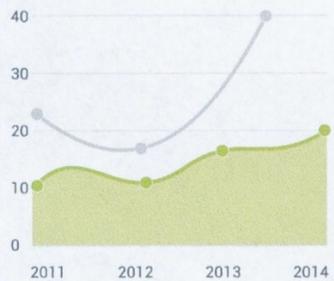
- Look for people that share similar interests
- Tell them about the exciting tools you build
- Ask them to start using your tools and listen to their feedback
- Earn management buy-in
- Expand in more projects

Establish clear metrics that show your work

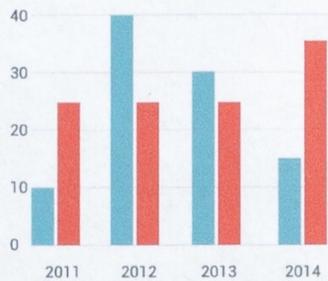
Examples:

- Saved 1hr of daily manual work
- I can apply changes to 20 servers/hr instead of 5
- Errors reduced by 50%

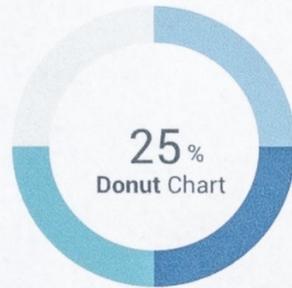
Area Chart



Bar Chart



Donut Chart



Bar Chart



Pie Chart



Make sure to...

- Orientate
- Test and measure
- Stay up to date
- Secure

Automate with
Purpose!



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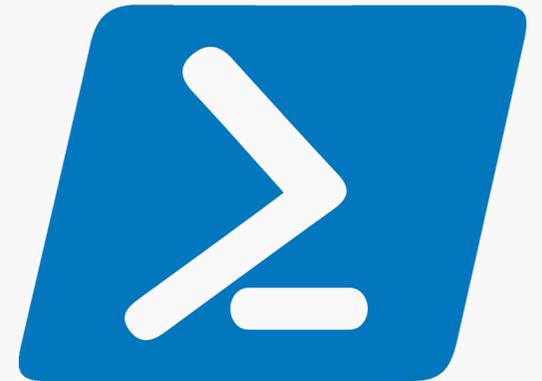
Azure Services and Automation tools



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Az PowerShell / Az CLI

- Imperative syntax
- Used in scripts that execute commands in specific order



Az PowerShell

```
PS /home/dimitris> get-azresourcegroup | select resourcegroupname,location
```

ResourceGroupName	Location
dpantazblog	westeurope
cloud-shell-rg	westeurope
myorg-storage	westeurope

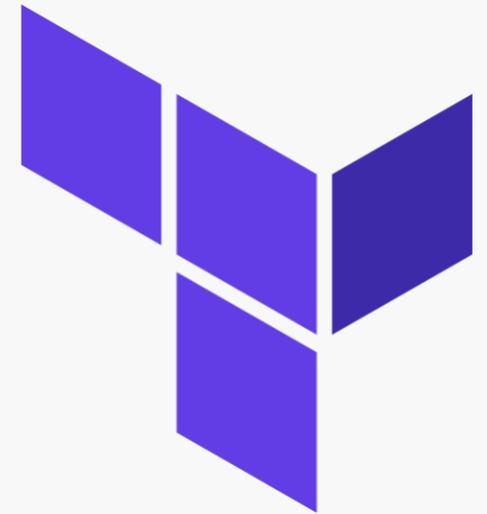
Az CLI

```
PS /home/dimitris> az group list --output table
```

Name	Location	Status
dpantazblog	westeurope	Succeeded
cloud-shell-rg	westeurope	Succeeded
myorg-storage	westeurope	Succeeded

Infra as Code

- Declarative syntax
- Store in Git
- Repo becomes infra source of truth
- Pipelines to apply changes
- Bicep / Terraform



Bicep

```
120  ✓ resource pip 'Microsoft.Network/publicIPAddresses@2021-02-01' = {
121      name: publicIpName
122      location: location
123  ✓   sku: {
124      |   name: 'Standard'
125      |   }
126  ✓   properties: {}
127  |   publicIPAllocationMethod: 'Static'
128  |   }
129  }
130
```

Terraform

```
43  # Create public IPs
44  ✓ resource "azurerm_public_ip" "pip" {
45      name           = var.pipname
46      location       = var.location
47      resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
48      allocation_method = "Static"
49      sku            = "Standard"
50  }
51
```

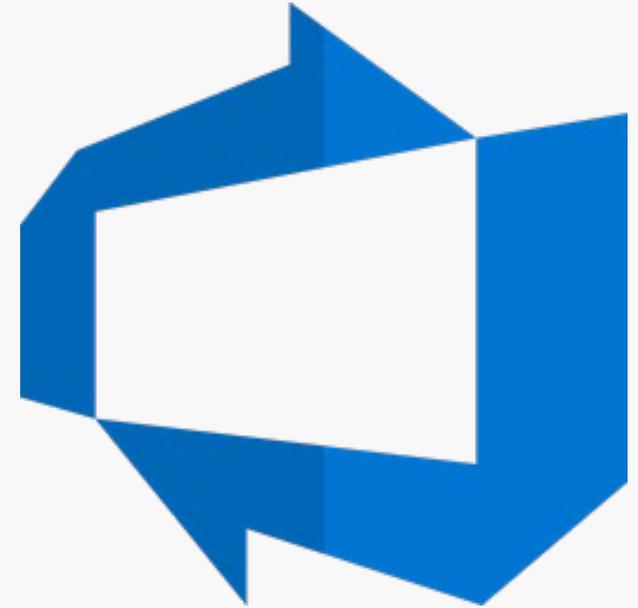
Azure Automation

- Cloud-based automation
- PowerShell / Python
- Configuration Management
- Automated patching



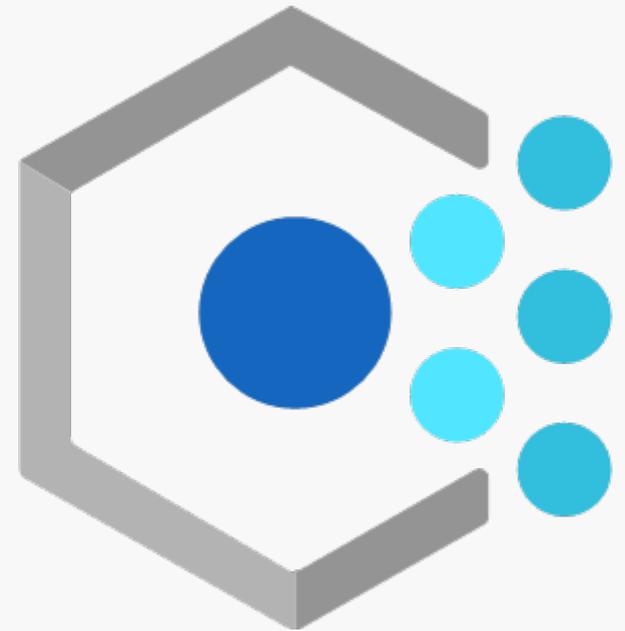
Azure DevOps

- Complete CI/CD solution
- Code / Build / Test / Deploy
- Project Management
- Store your code in repos
- Create pipelines to deploy automation

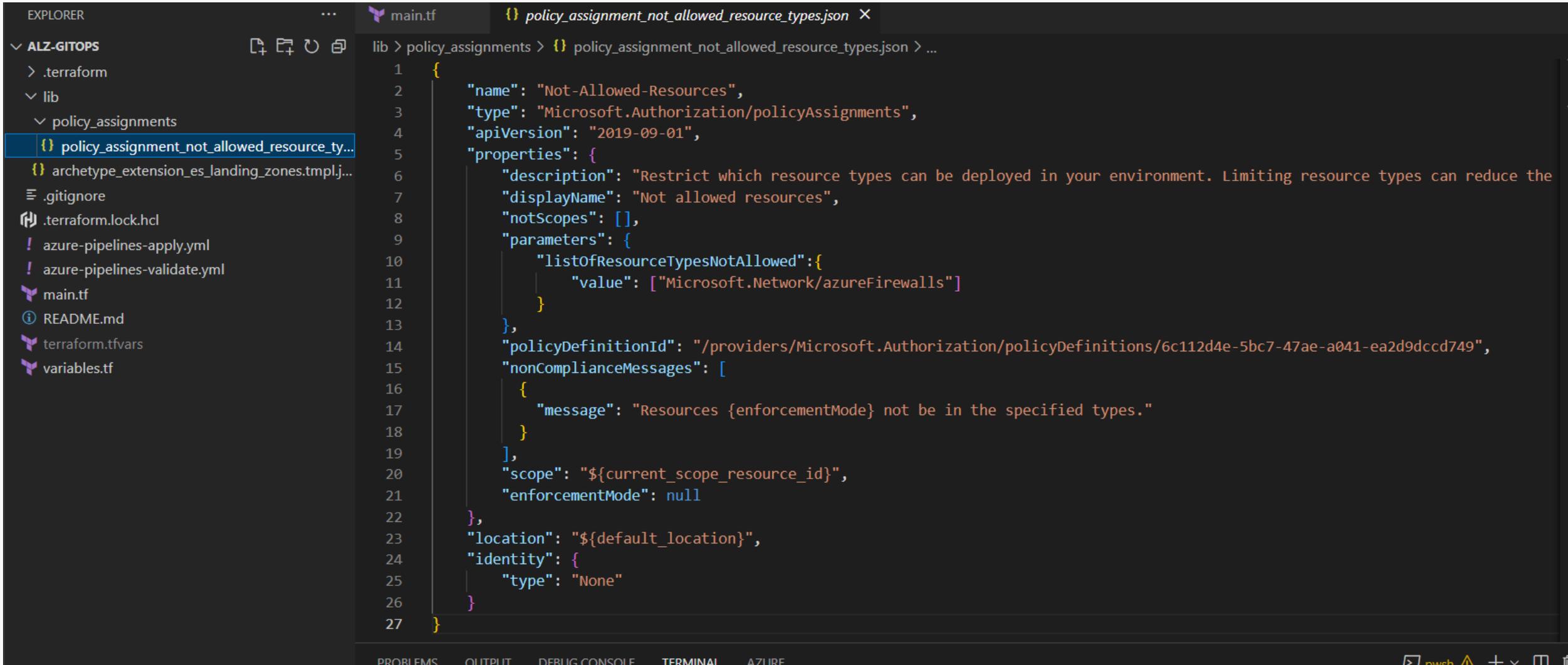


Azure Policy

- Compliance
- Consistency
- Deploy If Not Exists / Modify
- Policy as Code
- Use pipelines to test and then deploy
- Azure Landing Zone Policies



Policy as Code

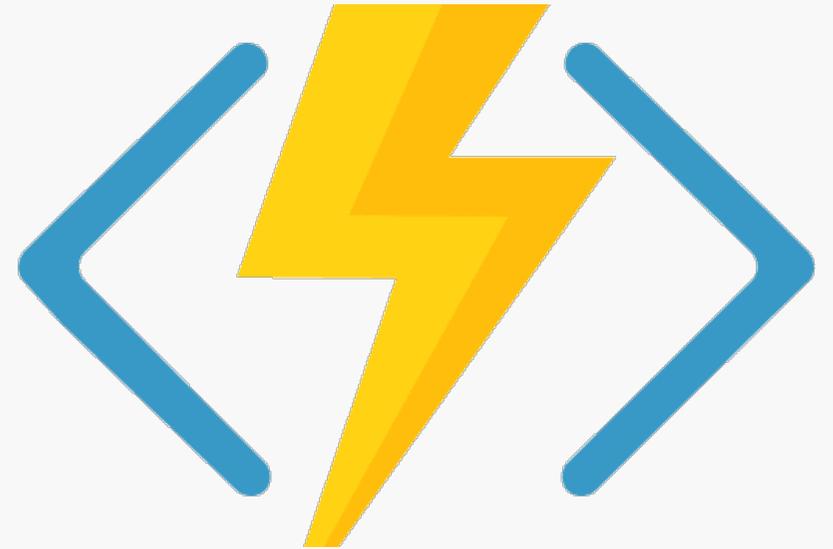


The image shows a screenshot of the Visual Studio Code editor. On the left, the Explorer sidebar shows a project structure with folders like '.terraform', 'lib', and 'policy_assignments'. The file 'policy_assignment_not_allowed_resource_types.json' is selected. The main editor area displays the JSON configuration for this policy assignment. The configuration includes fields for name, type, apiVersion, properties (description, displayName, notScopes, parameters), policyDefinitionId, nonComplianceMessages, scope, and enforcementMode.

```
lib > policy_assignments > {} policy_assignment_not_allowed_resource_types.json > ...
1  {}
2  "name": "Not-Allowed-Resources",
3  "type": "Microsoft.Authorization/policyAssignments",
4  "apiVersion": "2019-09-01",
5  "properties": {
6      "description": "Restrict which resource types can be deployed in your environment. Limiting resource types can reduce the
7      "displayName": "Not allowed resources",
8      "notScopes": [],
9      "parameters": {
10         "listOfResourceTypesNotAllowed":{
11             "value": ["Microsoft.Network/azureFirewalls"]
12         }
13     },
14     "policyDefinitionId": "/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/policyDefinitions/6c112d4e-5bc7-47ae-a041-ea2d9dccc749",
15     "nonComplianceMessages": [
16         {
17             "message": "Resources {enforcementMode} not be in the specified types."
18         }
19     ],
20     "scope": "${current_scope_resource_id}",
21     "enforcementMode": null
22 },
23 "location": "${default_location}",
24 "identity": {
25     "type": "None"
26 }
27 }
```

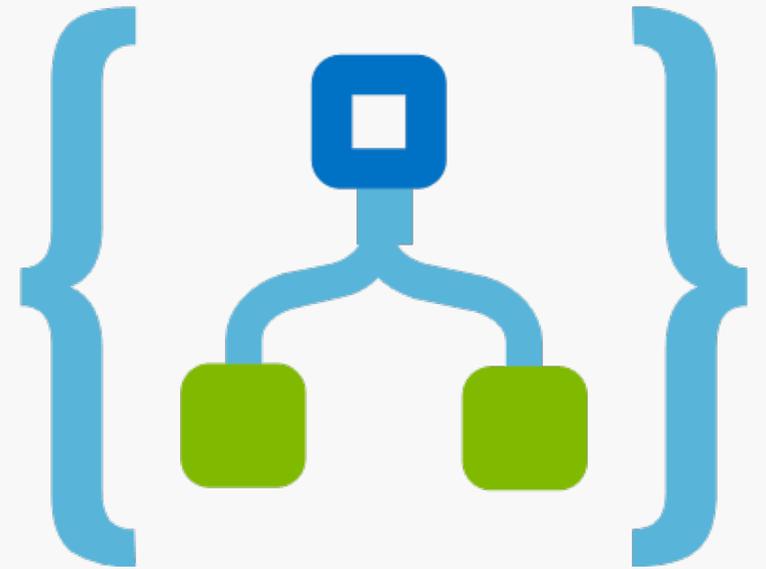
Azure Functions

- Small pieces of code
- Run scripts in the cloud
- Serverless
- Multiple programming languages
- Input / Process / Output



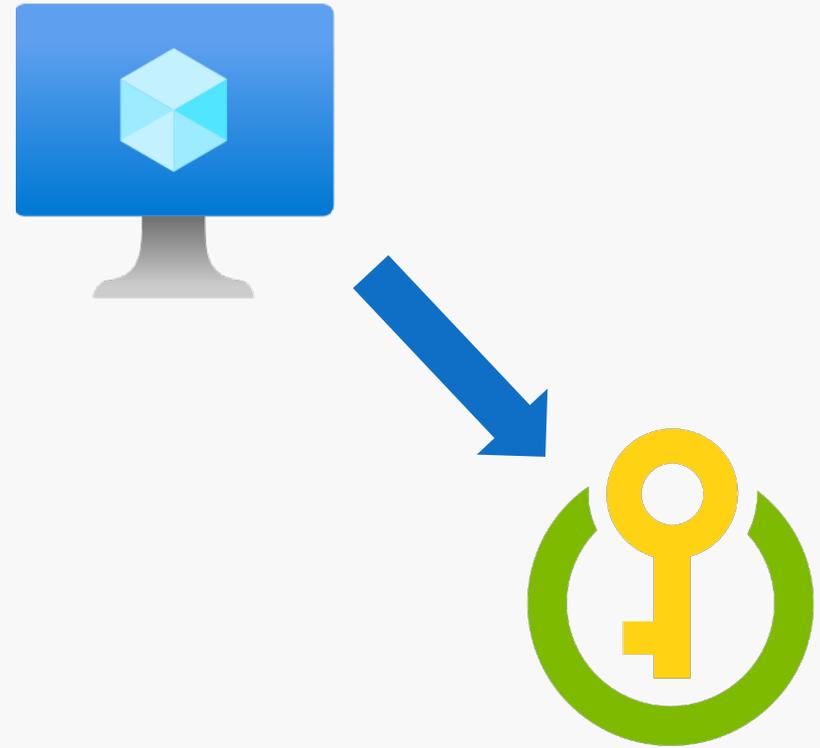
Azure Logic Apps

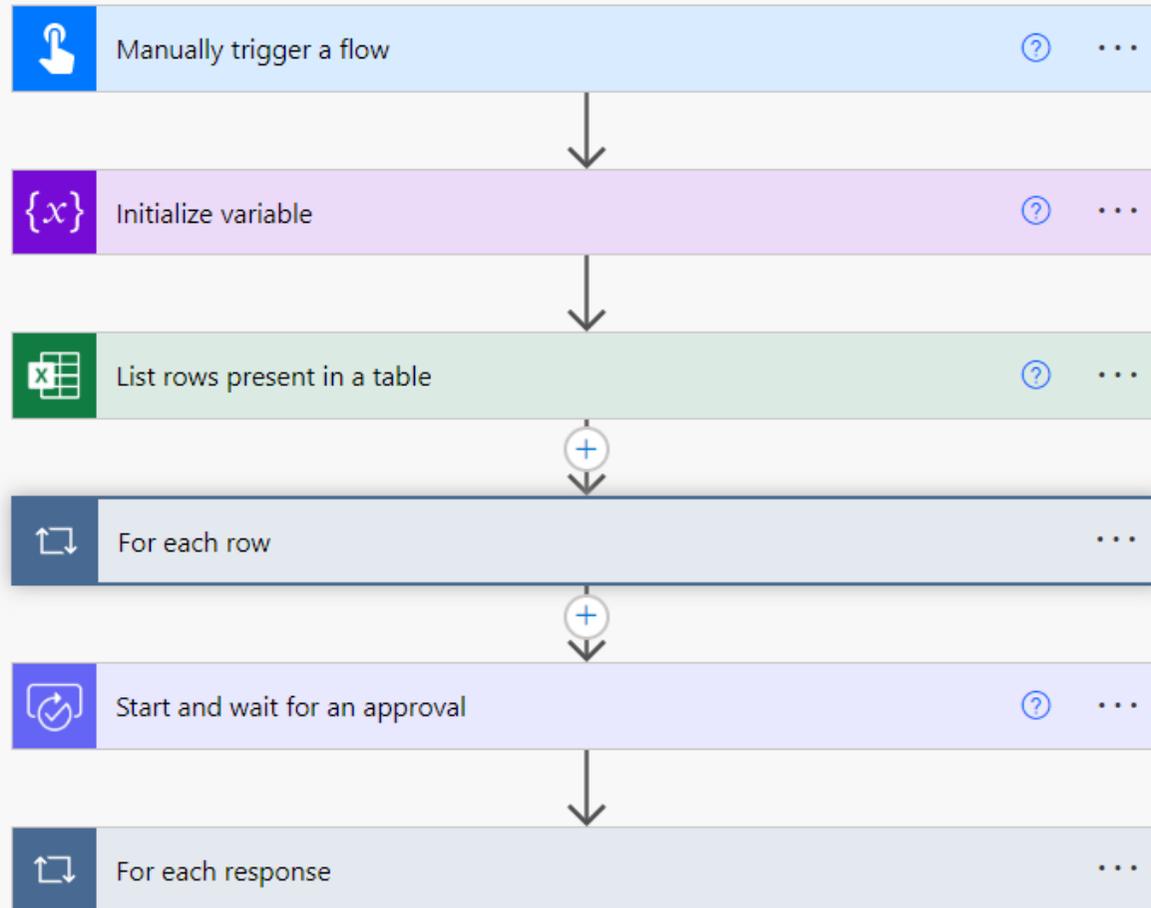
- Workflow based automation
- Apply business logic
- Endlessly integrate with internal/external systems
- Trigger based schedules/events or manually



Managed Identities

- System-assigned
- User-assigned
- Allow Azure Services to authenticate against other services without passwords
- RBAC compatible





+ New step

Save

Azure Monitor

- Configure alerts
- Create tickets in your ITSM
- Respond to alerts with automation
- Autoscale
- Call a function or an Azure Automation runbook



Azure Site Recovery

- Automate your disaster recovery
- Recovery plans
- Failover your VMs in the right order
- Save costs and make your DR process consistent



Microsoft Sentinel

- SOAR capabilities
- Automate your response to security incidents
- Create automation rules
- Execute playbooks
- Huge collection available on Github



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Closing



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Final thoughts

- Find the ideal starting point
- Identify the tooling that fits better
- Store code in repo
- Validate
- Continuously Improve

Be the Automation Hero...

... and help create more heroes
in your team





<http://flymetothecloud.com>



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